

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3		Better minor May have strong 5♣+5♠ May have GF 5♣+4M 12+	1♦/1♥/1♠ : nat F1 INT : 8-10 2♣ : 5♠+4♥ 6-9 2♦/♥ weak or game forcing M 2♠ limit raise in ♣	No walsh 1♣-1♥-2NT denies 4♠ 1x-1x-1NT : 2♣ relay for 2♦, 2♠ GF	transfers after 1R overcall
1♦		3		3 if 4432 only May have GF 5♦+4M 12+	2♣ : GF 2♦ : 5♠+4♥ 3♣ : limit raise in ♦	1♦ 2♦ 2NT relay min min max maxi 5/4 5/5	transfers after 1♥ overcall
1♥		5		5♥, 12+	semi-forcing NT 2/1 GF 3m : nat 10-11 3♥ preemptive 3♠ : unkown splinter 3NT/4♣/4♦ : void	1♥-1NT-2♠ GF relay No gazilli	2NT 3♥ limit+ cue bid 4♥ limit+
1♠		5		5♠, 12+	Same story	1♠-1NT-2NT : GF relay 1♠-1NT-2♣-2♦ : 5♥+2♠ or 10-11 ♠preference	
INT		2		15-17, may have 5M 6m may have very bad 18	2♣ : stayman transfer from 2♦ to 2NT 3♣ : puppet stayman 3♦ : 55 majors 3M : minors, shortness M	4 answers stayman, 2NT GF after M transfer	Rubensohl, punitive X on landy
2♣	X	0		6M 18+ or GF almost any	2♦ relay		
2♦	X	0		4/4M+ weak	2NT relay forcing		
2♥		5		6M weak	2NT relay strong		
2♠		5		6M weak	2NR relay strong		
2NT		1		20-21	Stayman/texas 3♠ 5/4m GF+ 4m 6m strong		
3♣		6		Preemptive, 0-10 NV, 5-10 V	New suit nat and forcing		
3♦		6		Preemptive, 0-10 NV, 5-10 V	New suit nat and forcing		
3♥		6		Preemptive, 0-10 NV, 5-10 V	New suit nat and forcing		
3♠		6		Preemptive, 0-10 NV, 5-10 V	New suit nat and forcing		
3NT	X	0		AKQxxxx nothing outside	4♣ P/C 4♦ GF relay		
4♣		7					
4♦		7					
4♥		7					
4♠		7					
4NT	X			Both minors pre-empt	5/6/7♣/♦ to play		
5♣		8		To play		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦		8		To play		5x overcall on 4NT : X/XX : 0/3 Pass : 1 41/30 key cards (30/41 on exclusion), forcing pass situations	

